



**NORTHERN
TRUST**

Financial Trends

Fourth Quarter 2023

January 18, 2024

Please direct inquiries to:

Jennifer Childe

*Senior Vice President, Director of Investor Relations
(312) 444-3290 or jennifer.childe@ntrs.com*

Grace Higgins

*Second Vice President, Investor Relations
(847) 946-9113 or grace.higgins@ntrs.com*

The historical financial results and trends reflected in this report are not indicative of future financial results and trends for Northern Trust Corporation. This report should be read in conjunction with the Corporation's Fourth Quarter 2023 earnings press release, 2022 Annual Report to Shareholders, and periodic reports to the Securities and Exchange Commission, all of which contain additional information about factors that could affect the Corporation's future financial results and trends. The Corporation assumes no obligation to update this report.

TABLE OF CONTENTS

1	7
Financial Summary	Balance Sheet Mix Trends
2	8
Income Statement	Interest Rate Trends
3	9
Net Income Trends	Asset Quality
4	10
Fee Detail	Trust Assets
5	11
Balance Sheet (EOP)	Reconciliation to FTE
6	12
Balance Sheet Trends	Reconciliation to FTE (Ratios)

Northern Trust Corporation
FINANCIAL SUMMARY

(\$ in Millions except per share information)

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022				2023				
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	
<u>Profitability:</u>														
\$1,492.2	\$1,209.3	\$1,545.3	\$1,336.0	\$1,107.3	Net Income	\$ 389.3	\$ 396.2	\$ 394.8	\$ 155.7	\$ 334.6	\$ 331.8	\$ 327.8	\$ 113.1	
1,428.9	1,141.0	1,490.6	1,282.4	1,053.9	Earnings Allocated to Common and Potential Common Shares	370.0	388.3	375.4	148.7	315.2	323.7	308.5	106.5	
\$ 6.66	\$ 5.48	\$ 7.16	\$ 6.16	\$ 5.09	Basic Earnings Per Share	\$ 1.78	\$ 1.86	\$ 1.80	\$ 0.71	\$ 1.51	\$ 1.56	\$ 1.49	\$ 0.52	
6.63	5.46	7.14	6.14	5.08	Diluted Earnings Per Share	1.77	1.86	1.80	0.71	1.51	1.56	1.49	0.52	
—%	(18%)	31%	(14%)	(17%)	Diluted EPS Growth over Previous Year	4%	8%	—%	(63%)	(15%)	(16%)	(17%)	(27%)	
14.9 %	11.2 %	13.9 %	12.7 %	10.0 %	Return on Average Common Equity	14.2 %	15.7 %	14.9 %	5.9 %	12.4 %	12.4 %	11.6 %	4.0 %	
1.27 %	0.88 %	0.99 %	0.88 %	0.78 %	Return on Average Assets	0.97 %	1.03 %	1.07 %	0.42 %	0.92 %	0.91 %	0.93 %	0.33 %	
32.4 %	27.1 %	31.5 %	26.6 %	22.3 %	Profit Margin (pre-tax) (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	30.0 %	31.0 %	30.4 %	13.4 %	26.0 %	25.6 %	25.7 %	10.5 %	
24.4 %	19.7 %	23.8 %	19.6 %	16.2 %	Profit Margin (after-tax) (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	22.6 %	22.3 %	22.3 %	10.1 %	19.0 %	18.7 %	18.8 %	7.2 %	
72.0 %	75.9 %	78.2 %	71.6 %	70.1 %	Noninterest Income to Total Revenue (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	77.5 %	73.6 %	70.3 %	64.2 %	69.0 %	70.4 %	73.0 %	67.9 %	
63.1 %	65.1 %	67.1 %	65.1 %	63.9 %	Trust Fees to Total Revenue (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	67.7 %	64.2 %	61.0 %	67.9 %	60.5 %	61.9 %	63.9 %	69.7 %	
23.2 %	25.7 %	23.1 %	24.4 %	24.4 %	Effective Tax Rate (US GAAP)	23.8 %	26.7 %	24.7 %	18.2 %	24.6 %	24.7 %	24.5 %	22.4 %	
24.5 %	27.2 %	24.5 %	26.3 %	27.3 %	Effective Tax Rate (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	24.8 %	28.2 %	26.4 %	24.4 %	26.8 %	26.9 %	26.8 %	30.9 %	
<u>Capital Ratios:</u> ⁽²⁾														
Standardized Approach														
12.7 %	12.8 %	11.9 %	10.8 %	11.4 %	Common Equity Tier 1 Capital	11.4 %	10.5 %	10.1 %	10.8 %	11.3 %	11.3 %	11.4 %	11.4 %	
14.5 %	13.9 %	12.9 %	11.8 %	12.3 %	Tier 1 Capital	12.4 %	11.5 %	11.1 %	11.8 %	12.3 %	12.3 %	12.4 %	12.3 %	
16.3 %	15.6 %	14.1 %	13.9 %	14.2 %	Total Capital	13.6 %	12.6 %	12.2 %	13.9 %	14.4 %	14.4 %	14.5 %	14.2 %	
8.7 %	7.6 %	6.9 %	7.1 %	8.1 %	Tier 1 Leverage	6.5 %	6.7 %	7.0 %	7.1 %	7.3 %	7.4 %	7.9 %	8.1 %	
Advanced Approach														
13.2 %	13.4 %	13.2 %	11.5 %	13.4 %	Common Equity Tier 1 Capital	12.1 %	11.6 %	11.4 %	11.5 %	11.7 %	13.0 %	13.2 %	13.4 %	
15.0 %	14.5 %	14.3 %	12.5 %	14.5 %	Tier 1 Capital	13.2 %	12.7 %	12.5 %	12.5 %	12.7 %	14.1 %	14.3 %	14.5 %	
16.8 %	15.9 %	15.3 %	14.5 %	16.5 %	Total Capital	14.2 %	13.7 %	13.5 %	14.5 %	14.7 %	16.3 %	16.5 %	16.5 %	
8.7 %	7.6 %	6.9 %	7.1 %	8.1 %	Tier 1 Leverage	6.5 %	6.7 %	7.0 %	7.1 %	7.3 %	7.4 %	7.9 %	8.1 %	
7.6 %	8.6 %	8.2 %	7.9 %	8.6 %	Supplementary Leverage ⁽³⁾	7.9 %	7.6 %	7.7 %	7.9 %	8.3 %	8.3 %	8.4 %	8.6 %	
<u>Per Share Information / Ratios:</u>														
\$ 2.60	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.80	\$ 2.90	\$ 3.00	Cash Dividends Declared Per Common Share	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.70	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	\$ 0.75	
39 %	51 %	39 %	47 %	59 %	Dividend Payout Ratio	40 %	38 %	42 %	106 %	50 %	48 %	50 %	144 %	
\$ 106.24	\$ 93.14	\$ 119.61	\$ 88.49	\$ 84.38	Market Value Per Share (End of Period)	\$ 116.45	\$ 96.48	\$ 85.56	\$ 88.49	\$ 88.13	\$ 74.14	\$ 69.48	\$ 84.38	
16.0	17.1	16.8	14.4	16.6	Stock Price Multiple of Earnings (based on trailing 4 quarters of diluted EPS)	16.2	13.1	11.7	14.4	15.0	13.3	13.2	16.6	
\$ 46.82	\$ 51.87	\$ 53.58	\$ 49.78	\$ 53.69	Book Value Per Common Share (End of Period)	\$ 50.51	\$ 48.87	\$ 48.68	\$ 49.78	\$ 51.37	\$ 51.94	\$ 52.95	\$ 53.69	

⁽¹⁾ Fully taxable equivalent (FTE). Presentation on an FTE basis is a non-generally accepted accounting principle financial measure. Please refer to the Reconciliation to Fully Taxable Equivalent - Ratios on page 12 for further detail.

⁽²⁾ Capital ratios for the current quarter are considered preliminary until the Form 10-K is filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission.

⁽³⁾ From April 1, 2020, through April 1, 2021, the Federal Reserve issued temporary Supplementary Leverage Ratio (SLR) relief that required Northern Trust to exclude U.S. Treasury balances from the SLR. Please see the Northern Trust Corporation Pillar 3 disclosures for further SLR discussion.

Northern Trust Corporation

INCOME STATEMENT

(\$ in Millions except per share information)

TWELVE MONTHS		CHANGE ⁽²⁾			FOURTH QUARTER		CHANGE ⁽²⁾	
2023	2022	\$	%		2023	2022	\$	%
\$ 2,461.9	\$ 2,496.3	\$ (34.4)	(1)%	Asset Servicing Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	\$ 611.7	\$ 588.0	\$ 23.7	4 %
1,899.9	1,936.3	(36.4)	(2)%	WM Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	478.3	454.1	24.2	5 %
4,361.8	4,432.6	(70.8)	(2)%	<i>Total Fees</i>	1,090.0	1,042.1	47.9	5 %
203.9	288.6	(84.7)	(29)%	Foreign Exchange Trading Income	49.0	65.4	(16.4)	(25)%
31.6	39.3	(7.7)	(20)%	Treasury Management Fees	7.8	8.3	(0.5)	(8)%
135.0	136.2	(1.2)	(1)%	Security Commissions and Trading Income	33.3	35.1	(1.8)	(5)%
228.7	191.3	37.4	19 %	Other Operating Income	58.5	47.3	11.2	24 %
(169.5)	(214.0)	44.5	N/M	Investment Security Gains (Losses), net	(176.4)	(213.7)	37.3	N/M
4,791.5	4,874.0	(82.5)	(2)%	<i>Total Noninterest Income</i>	1,062.2	984.5	77.7	8 %
7,382.5	2,923.3	4,459.2	153 %	Interest Income (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	2,217.6	1,185.6	1,032.0	87 %
5,343.0	990.5	4,352.5	N/M	Interest Expense	1,716.5	635.6	1,080.9	170 %
2,039.5	1,932.8	106.7	6 %	Net Interest Income (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	501.1	550.0	(48.9)	(9)%
6,831.0	6,806.8	24.2	— %	<i>Total Revenue (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	1,563.3	1,534.5	28.8	2 %
24.5	12.0	12.5	N/M	Provision for Credit Losses	11.0	5.0	6.0	N/M
2,321.8	2,248.0	73.8	3 %	Compensation	564.0	584.3	(20.3)	(3)%
405.2	437.4	(32.2)	(7)%	Employee Benefits	102.0	103.6	(1.6)	(2)%
906.5	880.3	26.2	3 %	Outside Services	235.2	232.9	2.3	1 %
945.5	838.8	106.7	13 %	Equipment and Software	252.0	229.4	22.6	10 %
232.3	219.1	13.2	6 %	Occupancy	58.5	65.7	(7.2)	(11)%
472.9	359.3	113.6	32 %	Other Operating Expense	176.8	107.7	69.1	64 %
5,284.2	4,982.9	301.3	6 %	<i>Total Noninterest Expense</i>	1,388.5	1,323.6	64.9	5 %
1,522.3	1,811.9	(289.6)	(16)%	<i>Income before Income Taxes (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	163.8	205.9	(42.1)	(20)%
357.5	430.3	(72.8)	(17)%	Provision for Income Taxes	32.7	34.7	(2.0)	(6)%
57.5	45.6	11.9	26 %	Taxable Equivalent Adjustment	18.0	15.5	2.5	16 %
415.0	475.9	(60.9)	(13)%	<i>Total Taxes (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	50.7	50.2	0.5	1 %
\$ 1,107.3	\$ 1,336.0	\$ (228.7)	(17)%	Net Income	\$ 113.1	\$ 155.7	\$ (42.6)	(27)%
\$ 41.8	\$ 41.8	\$ —	— %	Dividends on Preferred Stock	\$ 4.7	\$ 4.7	\$ —	— %
11.6	11.8	(0.2)	(1)%	Earnings Allocated to Participating Securities	1.9	2.3	(0.4)	(16)%
1,053.9	1,282.4	(228.5)	(18)%	Earnings Allocated to Common and Potential Common Shares	106.5	148.7	(42.2)	(28)%
\$ 5.09	\$ 6.16	\$ (1.07)	(17)%	Earnings Per Share - Basic	\$ 0.52	\$ 0.71	\$ (0.19)	(28)%
\$ 5.08	\$ 6.14	\$ (1.06)	(17)%	Earnings Per Share - Diluted	\$ 0.52	\$ 0.71	\$ (0.19)	(27)%
207,248	208,309			Average Basic Shares (000s)	206,170	208,423		
207,564	208,867			Average Diluted Shares (000s)	206,484	208,894		
205,126	208,428			End of Period Shares Outstanding (000s)	205,126	208,428		

N/M - Not meaningful

⁽¹⁾ Fully taxable equivalent (FTE). Presentation on an FTE basis is a non-generally accepted accounting principle financial measure. Please refer to the Reconciliation to Fully Taxable Equivalent on page 11 for further detail.

⁽²⁾ Percentage calculations are based on actual balances rather than the rounded amounts presented in the Supplemental Consolidated Financial Information.

Northern Trust Corporation

NET INCOME TRENDS

(\$ in Millions except per share information)

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022				2023			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 2,211.5	\$ 2,321.6	\$ 2,487.3	\$ 2,496.3	\$ 2,461.9	Asset Servicing Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	\$ 662.4	\$ 642.7	\$ 603.2	\$ 588.0	\$ 603.0	\$ 621.2	\$ 626.0	\$ 611.7
1,640.6	1,673.4	1,873.8	1,936.3	1,899.9	WM Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	506.0	500.7	475.5	454.1	460.6	475.1	485.9	478.3
3,852.1	3,995.0	4,361.1	4,432.6	4,361.8	<i>Total Fees</i>	1,168.4	1,143.4	1,078.7	1,042.1	1,063.6	1,096.3	1,111.9	1,090.0
250.9	290.4	292.6	288.6	203.9	Foreign Exchange Trading Income	80.9	77.6	64.7	65.4	53.0	50.1	51.8	49.0
44.5	45.4	44.3	39.3	31.6	Treasury Management Fees	11.1	10.6	9.3	8.3	8.4	7.9	7.5	7.8
103.6	133.2	140.2	136.2	135.0	Security Commissions and Trading Income	36.2	32.8	32.1	35.1	34.7	36.1	30.9	33.3
145.5	194.0	243.9	191.3	228.7	Other Operating Income	41.1	45.6	57.3	47.3	46.8	55.2	68.2	58.5
(1.4)	(0.4)	(0.3)	(214.0)	(169.5)	Investment Security Gains (Losses), net	—	—	(0.3)	(213.7)	6.9	—	—	(176.4)
4,395.2	4,657.6	5,081.8	4,874.0	4,791.5	<i>Total Noninterest Income</i>	1,337.7	1,310.0	1,241.8	984.5	1,213.4	1,245.6	1,270.3	1,062.2
1,710.7	1,477.6	1,418.3	1,932.8	2,039.5	Net Interest Income (FTE) ⁽¹⁾	387.7	469.8	525.3	550.0	544.4	524.6	469.4	501.1
6,105.9	6,135.2	6,500.1	6,806.8	6,831.0	<i>Total Revenue (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	1,725.4	1,779.8	1,767.1	1,534.5	1,757.8	1,770.2	1,739.7	1,563.3
(14.5)	125.0	(81.5)	12.0	24.5	Provision for (Release of) Credit Losses	2.0	4.5	0.5	5.0	15.0	(15.5)	14.0	11.0
1,859.0	1,947.1	2,011.0	2,248.0	2,321.8	Compensation	563.9	546.5	553.3	584.3	595.2	604.5	558.1	564.0
355.2	387.7	431.4	437.4	405.2	Employee Benefits	104.3	119.6	109.9	103.6	101.0	101.4	100.8	102.0
774.5	763.1	849.4	880.3	906.5	Outside Services	213.4	213.1	220.9	232.9	210.8	230.9	229.6	235.2
612.1	673.5	736.3	838.8	945.5	Equipment and Software	193.5	203.5	212.4	229.4	231.7	229.3	232.5	252.0
212.9	230.1	208.7	219.1	232.3	Occupancy	51.1	51.0	51.3	65.7	61.3	53.8	58.7	58.5
329.8	346.7	299.1	359.3	472.9	Other Operating Expense	79.7	89.9	82.0	107.7	85.6	112.0	98.5	176.8
4,143.5	4,348.2	4,535.9	4,982.9	5,284.2	<i>Total Noninterest Expense</i>	1,205.9	1,223.6	1,229.8	1,323.6	1,285.6	1,331.9	1,278.2	1,388.5
1,976.9	1,662.0	2,045.7	1,811.9	1,522.3	<i>Income before Income Taxes (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	517.5	551.7	536.8	205.9	457.2	453.8	447.5	163.8
451.9	418.3	464.8	430.3	357.5	Provision for Income Taxes	121.5	144.4	129.7	34.7	109.4	108.9	106.5	32.7
32.8	34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	Taxable Equivalent Adjustment	6.7	11.1	12.3	15.5	13.2	13.1	13.2	18.0
484.7	452.7	500.4	475.9	415.0	<i>Total Taxes (FTE)⁽¹⁾</i>	128.2	155.5	142.0	50.2	122.6	122.0	119.7	50.7
\$ 1,492.2	\$ 1,209.3	\$ 1,545.3	\$ 1,336.0	\$ 1,107.3	<i>Net Income</i>	\$ 389.3	\$ 396.2	\$ 394.8	\$ 155.7	\$ 334.6	\$ 331.8	\$ 327.8	\$ 113.1
\$ 6.66	\$ 5.48	\$ 7.16	\$ 6.16	\$ 5.09	Earnings Per Share - Basic	\$ 1.78	\$ 1.86	\$ 1.80	\$ 0.71	\$ 1.51	\$ 1.56	\$ 1.49	\$ 0.52
6.63	5.46	7.14	6.14	5.08	Earnings Per Share - Diluted	1.77	1.86	1.80	0.71	1.51	1.56	1.49	0.52
215,601	209,008	208,899	208,867	207,564	Average Diluted Shares (000s)	208,809	208,878	208,889	208,894	208,730	207,816	207,253	206,484
\$ 46.4	\$ 56.2	\$ 41.8	\$ 41.8	\$ 41.8	Preferred Dividends ⁽²⁾	\$ 16.2	\$ 4.7	\$ 16.2	\$ 4.7	\$ 16.2	\$ 4.7	\$ 16.2	\$ 4.7

⁽¹⁾ Fully taxable equivalent (FTE). Presentation on an FTE basis is a non-generally accepted accounting principle financial measure. Please refer to the Reconciliation to Fully Taxable Equivalent on page 11 for further detail.

⁽²⁾ Dividends on Preferred Stock in 2020 includes \$11.5 million related to the difference between the redemption amount of the Corporation's Series C Non-Cumulative Perpetual Preferred Stock, which was redeemed in the first quarter of 2020, and its carrying value.

Northern Trust Corporation
TRUST, INVESTMENT AND OTHER SERVICING FEES DETAIL

(\$ in Millions)

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022				2023					
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr		
					Asset Servicing										
\$ 1,549.3	\$ 1,586.1	\$ 1,818.8	\$ 1,700.1	\$ 1,689.5	Custody & Fund Administration	\$ 452.7	\$ 433.8	\$ 407.3	\$ 406.3	\$ 413.6	\$ 427.4	\$ 428.1	\$ 420.4		
445.7	511.1	443.5	555.1	528.1	Investment Management	146.9	148.4	136.0	123.8	126.2	134.1	137.1	130.4		
87.2	88.0	76.7	81.4	83.0	Securities Lending	18.8	21.6	21.7	19.3	19.1	21.5	20.4	22.0		
129.3	136.4	148.3	159.7	161.3	Other	44.0	38.9	38.2	38.6	44.1	38.2	40.4	38.9		
\$ 2,211.5	\$ 2,321.6	\$ 2,487.3	\$ 2,496.3	\$ 2,461.9	Total Asset Servicing Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	\$ 662.4	\$ 642.7	\$ 603.2	\$ 588.0	\$ 603.0	\$ 621.2	\$ 626.0	\$ 611.7		
					Wealth Management										
\$ 619.3	\$ 607.3	\$ 698.7	\$ 692.6	\$ 673.8	Central	\$ 181.7	\$ 177.4	\$ 171.3	\$ 162.2	\$ 163.6	\$ 166.0	\$ 172.3	\$ 171.9		
422.2	442.1	509.3	504.0	491.5	East	134.0	128.1	124.1	117.8	119.8	124.1	126.1	121.5		
330.9	337.7	380.2	382.1	378.0	West	101.4	98.7	92.5	89.5	91.2	93.7	95.8	97.3		
268.2	286.3	285.6	357.6	356.6	Global Family Office	88.9	96.5	87.6	84.6	86.0	91.3	91.7	87.6		
\$ 1,640.6	\$ 1,673.4	\$ 1,873.8	\$ 1,936.3	\$ 1,899.9	Total WM Trust, Investment and Other Servicing Fees	\$ 506.0	\$ 500.7	\$ 475.5	\$ 454.1	\$ 460.6	\$ 475.1	\$ 485.9	\$ 478.3		

Northern Trust Corporation

BALANCE SHEET

END OF PERIOD

(\$ in Millions)

Assets			CHANGE ⁽⁵⁾	
	12/31/2023	12/31/2022	\$	%
Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits	\$ 34,281.0	\$ 39,961.9	\$ (5,680.9)	(14)%
Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks ⁽¹⁾	5,241.4	4,926.6	314.8	6 %
Federal Funds Sold	—	32.0	(32.0)	(100)%
Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell	784.7	1,070.3	(285.6)	(27)%
Debt Securities:				
Available For Sale	23,089.8	26,699.9	(3,610.1)	(14)%
Held To Maturity	26,221.7	25,036.1	1,185.6	5 %
Trading Account	—	95.2	(95.2)	(100)%
<i>Total Debt Securities</i>	49,311.5	51,831.2	(2,519.7)	(5)%
Loans	47,617.0	42,893.3	4,723.7	11 %
Other Interest-Earning Assets ⁽²⁾	3,134.0	1,769.4	1,364.6	77 %
<i>Total Earning Assets</i>	140,369.6	142,484.7	(2,115.1)	(1)%
Allowance for Credit Losses	(192.3)	(161.1)	(31.2)	19 %
Cash and Due From Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits ⁽³⁾	1,534.3	1,737.2	(202.9)	(12)%
Buildings and Equipment	502.2	500.5	1.7	— %
Client Security Settlement Receivables	212.6	1,698.3	(1,485.7)	(87)%
Goodwill	702.3	691.3	11.0	2 %
Other Assets	7,654.4	8,085.8	(431.4)	(5)%
<i>Total Assets</i>	\$ 150,783.1	\$ 155,036.7	\$ (4,253.6)	(3)%
Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity				
Savings, Money Market and Other	\$ 25,252.1	\$ 31,128.6	\$ (5,876.5)	(19)%
Savings Certificates and Other Time	4,109.7	1,981.3	2,128.4	107 %
Non- U.S. Offices - Interest-Bearing	63,971.1	65,481.9	(1,510.8)	(2)%
<i>Total Interest-Bearing Deposits</i>	93,332.9	98,591.8	(5,258.9)	(5)%
Federal Funds Purchased	3,045.4	1,896.9	1,148.5	61 %
Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase	784.7	567.2	217.5	38 %
Other Borrowings ⁽⁴⁾	6,567.8	7,592.3	(1,024.5)	(13)%
Senior Notes	2,773.2	2,724.2	49.0	2 %
Long-Term Debt	4,065.0	2,066.2	1,998.8	97 %
<i>Total Interest-Related Funds</i>	110,569.0	113,438.6	(2,869.6)	(3)%
Demand and Other Noninterest-Bearing Deposits	22,831.1	25,340.3	(2,509.2)	(10)%
Other Liabilities	5,485.1	4,998.3	486.8	10 %
<i>Total Liabilities</i>	138,885.2	143,777.2	(4,892.0)	(3)%
Common Equity	11,013.0	10,374.6	638.4	6 %
Preferred Equity	884.9	884.9	—	— %
<i>Total Stockholders' Equity</i>	11,897.9	11,259.5	638.4	6 %
<i>Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity</i>	\$ 150,783.1	\$ 155,036.7	\$ (4,253.6)	(3)%

⁽¹⁾ Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks includes the interest-bearing component of Cash and Due from Banks and Interest-Bearing Deposits with Banks as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽²⁾ Other Interest-Earning Assets include certain community development investments, collateral deposits with certain securities depositories and clearing houses, Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Reserve stock, and money market investments which are classified in Other Assets on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽³⁾ Cash and Due from Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits includes the noninterest-bearing component of Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁴⁾ Other Borrowings primarily includes advances from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago.

⁽⁵⁾ Percentage calculations are based on actual balances rather than the rounded amounts presented in the Supplemental Consolidated Financial Information.

Northern Trust Corporation

BALANCE SHEET TRENDS

PERIOD AVERAGES⁽¹⁾

(\$ in Millions)

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	Assets	2022				2023			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 18,511	\$ 27,904	\$ 39,028	\$ 36,249	\$ 31,205	Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits	\$ 45,200	\$ 36,691	\$ 30,549	\$ 32,755	\$ 36,642	\$ 34,380	\$ 28,001	\$ 25,951
5,997	5,401	5,780	4,193	4,334	Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks ⁽²⁾	4,384	4,228	3,977	4,186	4,199	4,573	4,301	4,262
13	2	—	6	6	Federal Funds Sold	1	2	5	14	20	3	1	1
835	1,253	1,067	1,071	951	Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell	692	1,149	1,271	1,166	1,046	1,239	951	573
					Debt Securities:								
					Available For Sale	37,496	35,677	28,483	26,742	25,030	24,512	24,431	23,470
					Held To Maturity	21,308	20,244	25,127	25,135	25,382	25,053	25,919	25,685
					Trading Account	1	—	—	46	1	—	—	—
					Total Debt Securities	58,805	55,921	53,610	51,924	50,414	49,565	50,350	49,155
					Loans and Leases	39,544	40,747	41,466	42,329	41,959	42,365	42,210	42,170
					Other Interest-Earning Assets ⁽³⁾	1,143	1,163	1,269	1,414	1,678	1,990	2,440	2,913
					Total Earning Assets	149,768	139,902	132,147	133,789	135,957	134,116	128,254	125,025
					Allowance for Credit Losses	(152)	(156)	(154)	(155)	(162)	(177)	(170)	(183)
					Cash and Due From Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits ⁽⁴⁾	2,047	2,559	1,903	1,774	1,796	1,843	1,695	1,755
					Buildings and Equipment	495	488	481	491	497	482	474	486
					Client Security Settlement Receivables	1,826	1,588	1,667	1,810	1,099	593	350	206
					Goodwill	704	694	686	686	692	697	699	696
					Other Assets	7,455	9,010	9,673	9,409	8,180	8,346	8,900	8,603
\$ 117,551	\$ 136,811	\$ 156,363	\$ 152,552	\$ 142,649	Total Assets	\$ 162,143	\$ 154,084	\$ 146,402	\$ 147,804	\$ 148,060	\$ 145,900	\$ 140,202	\$ 136,589
					Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity								
\$ 16,578	\$ 23,396	\$ 28,339	\$ 30,205	\$ 24,172	Savings, Money Market and Other	\$ 32,329	\$ 30,968	\$ 29,089	\$ 28,489	\$ 27,269	\$ 22,961	\$ 22,625	\$ 23,889
868	1,266	887	1,060	3,341	Savings Certificates and Other Time	842	792	986	1,611	2,360	3,036	3,665	4,279
54,885	60,486	69,713	65,031	60,009	Non- U.S. Offices - Interest-Bearing	68,200	63,901	64,057	64,024	62,411	62,046	58,681	56,971
					Total Interest-Bearing Deposits	101,371	95,661	94,133	94,123	92,040	88,044	84,971	85,139
					Federal Funds Purchased	—	923	1,968	2,705	3,654	7,070	5,936	3,906
					Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase	254	597	490	392	347	468	426	365
					Other Borrowings ⁽⁵⁾	3,691	4,187	5,991	7,933	11,324	12,133	10,982	6,961
					Senior Notes	2,442	2,885	2,970	2,722	2,748	2,761	2,713	2,714
					Long-Term Debt	1,128	1,096	1,088	1,719	2,066	2,070	2,127	4,064
					Floating Rate Capital Debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
					Total Interest-Related Funds	108,886	105,348	106,638	109,594	112,179	112,545	107,154	103,148
					Demand and Other Noninterest-Bearing Deposits	37,129	33,733	24,356	22,186	20,146	17,555	16,793	16,450
					Other Liabilities	4,616	4,096	4,473	5,044	4,453	4,351	4,718	5,275
					Total Liabilities	150,632	143,177	135,467	136,824	136,778	134,451	128,665	124,873
					Common Equity	10,626	10,022	10,051	10,095	10,397	10,564	10,652	10,831
					Preferred Equity	885	885	885	885	885	885	885	885
					Total Stockholders' Equity	11,511	10,907	10,936	10,979	11,282	11,449	11,537	11,716
\$ 117,551	\$ 136,811	\$ 156,363	\$ 152,552	\$ 142,649	Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	\$ 162,143	\$ 154,084	\$ 146,402	\$ 147,804	\$ 148,060	\$ 145,900	\$ 140,202	\$ 136,589

⁽¹⁾ Summations may not equal due to rounding.

⁽²⁾ Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks includes the interest-bearing component of Cash and Due from Banks and Interest-Bearing Deposits with Banks as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽³⁾ Other Interest-Earning Assets include certain community development investments, collateral deposits with certain securities depositories and clearing houses, Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Reserve stock, and money market investments which are classified in Other Assets on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁴⁾ Cash and Due from Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits includes the noninterest-bearing component of Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁵⁾ Other Borrowings primarily includes advances from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago.

Northern Trust Corporation

BALANCE SHEET MIX TRENDS

PERIOD AVERAGES⁽¹⁾

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022				2023			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
15.7 %	20.4 %	25.0 %	23.8 %	21.9 %	Assets	27.9 %	23.8 %	20.9 %	22.2 %	24.7 %	23.6 %	20.0 %	19.0 %
5.1	3.9	3.7	2.7	3.0	Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.8	3.1	3.1	3.1
—	—	—	—	—	Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks ⁽²⁾	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
0.7	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.7	Federal Funds Sold	0.4	0.7	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.8	0.7	0.4
					Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell								
					Debt Securities:								
32.3	29.7	24.9	21.0	17.1	Available For Sale	23.1	23.2	19.5	18.1	16.9	16.8	17.4	17.2
9.9	10.5	13.2	15.1	17.9	Held To Maturity	13.1	13.1	17.2	17.0	17.1	17.2	18.5	18.8
—	—	—	—	—	Trading Account	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
42.3	40.2	38.1	36.1	35.0	<i>Total Debt Securities</i>	36.3	36.3	36.6	35.1	34.0	34.0	35.9	36.0
26.4	24.5	23.8	26.9	29.6	Loans and Leases	24.4	26.4	28.3	28.6	28.3	29.0	30.1	30.9
0.9	0.8	0.8	0.8	1.6	Other Interest-Earning Assets ⁽³⁾	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	2.1
91.1	90.7	92.0	91.0	91.7	<i>Total Earning Assets</i>	92.4	90.8	90.3	90.5	91.8	91.9	91.5	91.5
(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	Allowance for Credit Losses	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.1)
2.0	1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	Cash and Due From Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits ⁽⁴⁾	1.3	1.7	1.3	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3
0.4	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.3	Buildings and Equipment	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.4
0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	0.4	Client Security Settlement Receivables	1.1	1.0	1.1	1.2	0.7	0.4	0.2	0.2
0.6	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	Goodwill	0.4	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
5.1	5.6	4.9	5.8	6.0	Other Assets	4.6	5.8	6.6	6.4	5.5	5.7	6.3	6.3
100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	Total Assets	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %
					Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity								
14.1 %	17.1 %	18.1 %	19.8 %	16.9 %	Savings, Money Market and Other	19.9 %	20.1 %	19.9 %	19.3 %	18.4 %	15.7 %	16.1 %	17.5 %
0.7	0.9	0.6	0.7	2.3	Savings Certificates and Other Time	0.5	0.5	0.7	1.1	1.6	2.1	2.6	3.1
46.7	44.2	44.6	42.6	42.1	Non- U.S. Offices - Interest-Bearing	42.1	41.5	43.8	43.3	42.2	42.5	41.9	41.7
61.5	62.2	63.3	63.1	61.4	<i>Total Interest-Bearing Deposits</i>	62.5	62.1	64.3	63.7	62.2	60.3	60.6	62.3
1.1	0.7	0.1	0.9	3.6	Federal Funds Purchased	—	0.6	1.3	1.8	2.5	4.8	4.2	2.9
0.3	0.2	0.1	0.3	0.3	Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase	0.2	0.4	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3
6.6	4.7	3.2	3.6	7.2	Other Borrowings ⁽⁵⁾	2.3	2.7	4.1	5.4	7.6	8.3	7.8	5.1
2.0	2.4	1.8	1.8	1.9	Senior Notes	1.5	1.9	2.0	1.8	1.9	1.9	1.9	2.0
1.0	0.9	0.7	0.8	1.8	Long-Term Debt	0.7	0.7	0.7	1.2	1.4	1.4	1.5	3.0
0.2	0.2	0.1	—	—	Floating Rate Capital Debt	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
72.7	71.2	69.5	70.5	76.2	<i>Total Interest-Related Funds</i>	67.2	68.4	72.8	74.1	75.8	77.1	76.4	75.5
14.8	17.1	19.9	19.2	12.4	Demand and Other Noninterest-Bearing Deposits	22.9	21.9	16.6	15.0	13.6	12.0	12.0	12.0
3.4	3.5	3.1	3.0	3.3	Other Liabilities	2.8	2.7	3.1	3.4	3.0	3.0	3.4	3.9
90.9	91.8	92.5	92.7	91.9	<i>Total Liabilities</i>	92.9	92.9	92.5	92.6	92.4	92.2	91.8	91.4
8.3	7.5	6.9	6.7	7.4	Common Equity	6.6	6.5	6.9	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.6	7.9
0.8	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	Preferred Equity	0.5	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6	0.6
9.1	8.2	7.5	7.3	8.1	<i>Total Stockholders' Equity</i>	7.1	7.1	7.5	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.2	8.6
100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	Total Liabilities and Stockholders' Equity	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %	100.0 %

⁽¹⁾ Summations may not equal due to rounding.

⁽²⁾ Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks includes the interest-bearing component of Cash and Due from Banks and Interest-Bearing Deposits with Banks as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽³⁾ Other Interest-Earning Assets include certain community development investments, collateral deposits with certain securities depositories and clearing houses, Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Reserve stock, and money market investments which are classified in Other Assets on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁴⁾ Cash and Due from Banks and Other Central Bank Deposits includes the noninterest-bearing component of Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁵⁾ Other Borrowings primarily includes advances from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago.

Northern Trust Corporation
INTEREST RATE TRENDS (FTE⁽¹⁾ Basis)

PERIOD AVERAGES

Net Interest Income (FTE Adjusted), a non-GAAP financial measure, includes adjustments to a fully taxable equivalent basis for loans and securities. A reconciliation of net interest income, net interest margin, and net interest spread on a GAAP basis to net interest income, net interest margin, and net interest spread on an FTE basis, respectively, (each of which is a non-GAAP financial measure) is provided on pages 11 and 12. Net interest margin is calculated by dividing annualized net interest income by average interest-earning assets. Net interest spread is calculated as the difference between the interest rate earned (annualized interest income divided by average interest-earning assets) and the interest rate incurred (annualized interest expense divided by average interest-related funds).

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022				2023					
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr		
0.98 %	0.10 %	0.03 %	1.30 %	4.69 %	Earnings Assets										
					Federal Reserve and Other Central Bank Deposits	0.16 %	0.65 %	1.76 %	3.15 %	4.17 %	4.65 %	4.99 %	5.11 %		
1.21 %	0.41 %	0.16 %	1.11 %	3.00 %	Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks ⁽²⁾	0.24 %	0.62 %	1.45 %	2.18 %	2.72 %	2.82 %	3.22 %	3.25 %		
2.73 %	1.37 %	0.41 %	3.22 %	4.92 %	Federal Funds Sold	0.45 %	0.75 %	2.79 %	3.91 %	4.79 %	5.25 %	5.62 %	5.63 %		
2.10 %	0.31 %	0.33 %	9.68 %	166.71 %	Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell ⁽⁵⁾	0.50 %	2.47 %	9.51 %	22.24 %	48.80 %	92.09 %	193.58 %	492.23 %		
					Debt Securities:										
2.51 %	1.77 %	1.28 %	1.91 %	4.35 %	Available for Sale	1.30 %	1.55 %	2.10 %	3.02 %	3.80 %	4.17 %	4.51 %	4.94 %		
0.94 %	0.59 %	0.80 %	1.26 %	1.87 %	Held to Maturity	0.94 %	1.11 %	1.38 %	1.54 %	1.64 %	1.80 %	1.93 %	2.13 %		
3.29 %	3.27 %	1.59 %	3.84 %	13.50 %	Trading Account	10.09 %	5.40 %	23.60 %	3.54 %	7.63 %	42.53 %	21.15 %	5.19 %		
2.14 %	1.46 %	1.11 %	1.64 %	3.08 %	Total Debt Securities	1.17 %	1.39 %	1.76 %	2.30 %	2.72 %	2.97 %	3.18 %	3.46 %		
3.74 %	2.32 %	1.92 %	3.28 %	6.06 %	Loans and Leases	1.97 %	2.53 %	3.64 %	4.86 %	5.60 %	6.06 %	6.26 %	6.32 %		
3.56 %	3.63 %	3.43 %	4.03 %	4.87 %	Other Interest-Earning Assets ⁽³⁾	2.69 %	4.07 %	3.92 %	5.14 %	4.67 %	5.04 %	4.65 %	5.05 %		
2.36 %	1.35 %	1.00 %	2.11 %	5.64 %	Total Earning Assets	1.06 %	1.54 %	2.44 %	3.52 %	4.38 %	5.23 %	6.03 %	7.04 %		
					Interest-Bearing Funds										
0.97 %	0.20 %	0.05 %	0.74 %	2.85 %	Savings, Money Market and Other	0.04 %	0.24 %	0.94 %	1.83 %	2.35 %	2.67 %	3.05 %	3.40 %		
1.86 %	1.30 %	0.55 %	1.68 %	4.54 %	Savings Certificates and Other Time	0.51 %	0.58 %	1.61 %	2.86 %	3.70 %	4.23 %	4.69 %	5.10 %		
0.57 %	(0.03)%	(0.11)%	0.56 %	3.07 %	Non- U.S. Offices - Interest-Bearing	(0.12)%	0.02 %	0.65 %	1.70 %	2.50 %	2.90 %	3.38 %	3.56 %		
0.68 %	0.06 %	(0.06)%	0.63 %	3.07 %	Total Interest-Bearing Deposits	(0.06)%	0.10 %	0.75 %	1.76 %	2.49 %	2.89 %	3.35 %	3.59 %		
2.05 %	0.22 %	(0.19)%	2.43 %	4.99 %	Federal Funds Purchased	0.05 %	1.22 %	2.00 %	3.14 %	4.45 %	4.97 %	5.18 %	5.25 %		
1.89 %	0.47 %	0.07 %	20.94 %	383.84 %	Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase ⁽⁵⁾	0.49 %	4.01 %	20.72 %	59.59 %	135.62 %	234.39 %	422.85 %	759.25 %		
2.34 %	0.71 %	0.28 %	2.31 %	5.25 %	Other Borrowings ⁽⁴⁾	0.35 %	0.80 %	2.36 %	3.95 %	4.83 %	5.17 %	5.59 %	5.49 %		
3.04 %	2.24 %	1.69 %	3.36 %	6.22 %	Senior Notes	1.59 %	2.65 %	3.79 %	5.18 %	5.79 %	6.14 %	6.44 %	6.50 %		
3.36 %	2.24 %	1.81 %	3.49 %	5.69 %	Long-Term Debt	1.94 %	2.47 %	3.41 %	5.19 %	5.73 %	5.89 %	5.94 %	5.45 %		
2.98 %	1.52 %	0.78 %	— %	— %	Floating Rate Capital Debt	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %	— %		
0.96 %	0.21 %	0.02 %	0.92 %	4.91 %	Total Interest-Related Funds	0.01 %	0.25 %	1.07 %	2.30 %	3.34 %	4.36 %	5.48 %	6.60 %		
1.40 %	1.14 %	0.98 %	1.19 %	0.73 %	Net Interest Spread	1.05 %	1.29 %	1.37 %	1.22 %	1.04 %	0.87 %	0.55 %	0.44 %		
1.60 %	1.19 %	0.99 %	1.39 %	1.56 %	Net Interest Margin	1.05 %	1.35 %	1.58 %	1.63 %	1.62 %	1.57 %	1.45 %	1.59 %		

⁽¹⁾ Fully taxable equivalent. FTE adjustments are based on a federal income tax rate of 21%, where the rate is adjusted for applicable state income taxes, net of related federal tax benefit.

⁽²⁾ Interest-Bearing Due from and Deposits with Banks includes the interest-bearing component of Cash and Due from Banks and Interest-Bearing Deposits with Banks as presented on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽³⁾ Other Interest-Earning Assets include certain community development investments, collateral deposits with certain securities depositories and clearing houses, Federal Home Loan Bank and Federal Reserve stock, and money market investments which are classified in Other Assets on the consolidated balance sheets in our periodic filings with the SEC.

⁽⁴⁾ Other Borrowings primarily includes advances from the Federal Home Loan Bank of Chicago.

⁽⁵⁾ Includes the impact of balance sheet netting under master netting arrangements of approximately \$51.1 billion for the three months ended December 31, 2023. Excluding the impact of netting, the average interest rate on Securities Purchased under Agreements to Resell would be approximately 5.46% for the three months ended December 31, 2023. Excluding the impact of netting, the average interest rate on Securities Sold under Agreements to Repurchase would be approximately 5.38% for the three months ended December 31, 2023. See previous filings for impact of netting on prior periods.

Northern Trust Corporation

ASSET QUALITY

END OF PERIOD

(\$ in Millions)

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022				2023			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 138.2	\$ 124.4	\$ 259.9	\$ 184.7	\$ 200.9	Beginning Allowance for Credit Losses	\$ 184.7	\$ 189.9	\$ 199.9	\$ 195.9	\$ 200.9	\$ 213.0	\$ 197.5	\$ 211.8
—	13.7	—	—	—	Cumulative Effect Adjustment ⁽¹⁾	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
(14.5)	125.0	(81.5)	12.0	24.5	Provision for (Release of) Credit Losses	2.0	4.5	0.5	5.0	15.0	(15.5)	14.0	11.0
					(Charge-offs) Recoveries								
(6.5)	(9.7)	(0.7)	(6.0)	(8.7)	Charge-offs	(0.1)	—	(5.4)	(0.5)	(4.0)	(0.8)	(0.8)	(3.1)
7.2	6.5	7.0	10.2	3.7	Recoveries	3.3	5.5	0.9	0.5	1.1	0.8	1.1	0.7
0.7	(3.2)	6.3	4.2	(5.0)	Net (Charge-offs) Recoveries	3.2	5.5	(4.5)	—	(2.9)	—	0.3	(2.4)
\$ 124.4	\$ 259.9	\$ 184.7	\$ 200.9	\$ 220.4	Ending Allowance for Credit Losses	\$ 189.9	\$ 199.9	\$ 195.9	\$ 200.9	\$ 213.0	\$ 197.5	\$ 211.8	\$ 220.4
					Allowance for Credit Losses Assigned to:								
\$ 104.5	\$ 190.7	\$ 138.4	\$ 144.3	\$ 178.7	Loans and Leases	\$ 136.3	\$ 138.2	\$ 138.7	\$ 144.3	\$ 159.9	\$ 152.5	\$ 166.8	\$ 178.7
19.9	61.1	34.1	38.5	26.9	Undrawn Loan Commitments and Standby Letters of Credit	37.5	43.5	40.7	38.5	34.3	26.0	28.3	26.9
—	8.1	12.2	18.1	14.8	Debt Securities and Other Financial Assets	16.1	18.2	16.5	18.1	18.8	19.0	16.7	14.8
\$ 124.4	\$ 259.9	\$ 184.7	\$ 200.9	\$ 220.4	Total Allowance for Credit Losses	\$ 189.9	\$ 199.9	\$ 195.9	\$ 200.9	\$ 213.0	\$ 197.5	\$ 211.8	\$ 220.4
\$31,053	\$33,499	\$37,208	\$41,031	\$42,177	Average Loans and Leases Outstanding	\$39,544	\$40,747	\$41,466	\$42,329	\$41,959	\$42,365	\$42,210	\$42,170
— %	(0.01)%	0.02 %	0.01 %	(0.01)%	Annualized Loan-Related Net (Charge-offs) Recoveries to Average Loans and Leases	0.03 %	0.05 %	(0.04)%	— %	(0.03)%	— %	— %	(0.02)%
\$31,410	\$33,760	\$40,481	\$42,893	\$47,617	End of Period Loans and Leases Outstanding	\$39,239	\$41,208	\$43,992	\$42,893	\$42,370	\$43,547	\$43,577	\$47,617
0.33 %	0.56 %	0.34 %	0.34 %	0.38 %	Allowance for Credit Losses Assigned to Loans and Leases to Total Loans and Leases	0.35 %	0.34 %	0.32 %	0.34 %	0.38 %	0.35 %	0.38 %	0.38 %
					Nonaccrual Assets								
\$ 83.6	\$ 131.7	\$ 122.3	\$ 45.9	\$ 63.6	Nonaccrual Loans and Leases	\$ 100.8	\$ 89.7	\$ 76.4	\$ 45.9	\$ 48.9	\$ 47.1	\$ 68.8	\$ 63.6
3.2	0.7	3.0	—	1.5	Other Real Estate Owned (OREO)	0.2	0.1	—	—	—	0.3	0.3	1.5
\$ 86.8	\$ 132.4	\$ 125.3	\$ 45.9	\$ 65.1	Total Nonaccrual Assets	\$ 101.0	\$ 89.8	\$ 76.4	\$ 45.9	\$ 48.9	\$ 47.4	\$ 69.1	\$ 65.1
0.28 %	0.39 %	0.31 %	0.11 %	0.14 %	Nonaccrual Assets to Loans and Leases and OREO	0.26 %	0.22 %	0.17 %	0.11 %	0.12 %	0.11 %	0.16 %	0.14 %
					Loans and Leases Allowance to Nonaccrual								
1.3x	1.4x	1.1x	3.1x	2.8x	Loans and Leases	1.4x	1.5x	1.8x	3.1x	3.3x	3.2x	2.4x	2.8x

⁽¹⁾ Upon the January 1, 2020 adoption of ASU 2016-13, Northern Trust increased the allowance for credit losses by \$13.7 million, with a corresponding cumulative effect adjustment to decrease retained earnings \$10.1 million, net of tax.

Northern Trust Corporation
ASSETS UNDER MANAGEMENT AND CUSTODY
END OF PERIOD
(\$ in Billions)

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022				2023			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 917.5	\$ 1,057.5	\$ 1,191.0	\$ 898.1	\$ 1,032.0	Assets Under Management	\$ 1,091.6	\$ 950.0	\$ 873.7	\$ 898.1	\$ 962.1	\$ 989.8	\$ 963.4	\$ 1,032.0
					Asset Servicing								
					Asset allocation:								
483.8	551.7	626.6	485.0	563.9	Equities	582.8	479.1	444.1	485.0	515.1	535.4	508.7	563.9
114.6	120.1	132.6	107.1	116.2	Fixed Income Securities	122.8	114.8	103.1	107.1	107.3	108.8	109.7	116.2
156.1	198.8	236.2	157.7	184.5	Cash and Other Assets	208.8	186.8	164.4	157.7	171.8	176.8	183.0	184.5
163.0	186.9	195.6	148.3	167.4	Securities Lending Collateral	177.2	169.3	162.1	148.3	167.9	168.8	162.0	167.4
\$ 313.8	\$ 347.8	\$ 416.1	\$ 351.4	\$ 402.5	Wealth Management	\$ 396.2	\$ 352.8	\$ 336.2	\$ 351.4	\$ 368.3	\$ 376.0	\$ 369.9	\$ 402.5
					Asset allocation:								
167.0	182.0	229.9	186.3	221.6	Equities	218.1	185.0	171.0	186.3	197.0	205.1	197.8	221.6
79.2	84.7	83.5	79.4	87.2	Fixed Income Securities	81.6	80.1	79.5	79.4	80.3	79.9	80.5	87.2
67.5	81.1	102.7	85.7	93.7	Cash and Other Assets	96.5	87.7	85.7	85.7	91.0	91.0	91.6	93.7
0.1	—	—	—	—	Securities Lending Collateral	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<u>\$ 1,231.3</u>	<u>\$ 1,405.3</u>	<u>\$ 1,607.1</u>	<u>\$ 1,249.5</u>	<u>\$ 1,434.5</u>	Total Assets Under Management	<u>\$ 1,487.8</u>	<u>\$ 1,302.8</u>	<u>\$ 1,209.9</u>	<u>\$ 1,249.5</u>	<u>\$ 1,330.4</u>	<u>\$ 1,365.8</u>	<u>\$ 1,333.3</u>	<u>\$ 1,434.5</u>
					Asset allocation:								
\$ 650.8	\$ 733.7	\$ 856.5	\$ 671.3	\$ 785.5	Equities	\$ 800.9	\$ 664.1	\$ 615.1	\$ 671.3	\$ 712.1	\$ 740.5	\$ 706.5	\$ 785.5
193.8	204.8	216.1	186.5	203.4	Fixed Income Securities	204.4	194.9	182.6	186.5	187.6	188.7	190.2	203.4
223.6	279.9	338.9	243.4	278.2	Cash and Other Assets	305.3	274.5	250.1	243.4	262.8	267.8	274.6	278.2
163.1	186.9	195.6	148.3	167.4	Securities Lending Collateral	177.2	169.3	162.1	148.3	167.9	168.8	162.0	167.4
					Assets Under Custody / Administration								
\$11,311.6	\$13,653.1	\$15,183.2	\$12,705.5	\$14,362.6	Asset Servicing	\$14,513.0	\$12,812.2	\$11,954.0	\$12,705.5	\$13,221.5	\$13,483.5	\$13,206.2	\$14,362.6
738.8	879.4	1,065.6	898.5	1,042.3	Wealth Management	1,031.1	921.5	868.0	898.5	953.3	995.4	958.5	1,042.3
<u>\$12,050.4</u>	<u>\$14,532.5</u>	<u>\$16,248.8</u>	<u>\$13,604.0</u>	<u>\$15,404.9</u>	Total Assets Under Custody / Administration	<u>\$15,544.1</u>	<u>\$13,733.7</u>	<u>\$12,822.0</u>	<u>\$13,604.0</u>	<u>\$14,174.8</u>	<u>\$14,478.9</u>	<u>\$14,164.7</u>	<u>\$15,404.9</u>
					Assets Under Custody								
\$ 8,497.8	\$ 10,387.7	\$ 11,554.8	\$ 9,712.3	\$ 10,882.0	Asset Servicing	\$ 10,987.5	\$ 9,771.2	\$ 9,125.5	\$ 9,712.3	\$ 10,065.6	\$ 10,295.7	\$ 10,064.4	\$ 10,882.0
					Asset allocation:								
3,866.6	4,751.0	5,404.3	4,312.8	5,028.9	Equities	5,062.5	4,272.7	3,939.7	4,312.8	4,546.1	4,739.3	4,590.7	5,028.9
3,102.3	3,742.6	3,997.5	3,252.1	3,600.4	Fixed Income Securities	3,768.9	3,378.8	3,157.1	3,252.1	3,366.8	3,394.2	3,316.7	3,600.4
1,365.9	1,707.2	1,957.4	1,999.1	2,085.3	Cash and Other Assets	1,978.9	1,950.4	1,866.6	1,999.1	1,984.8	1,993.4	1,995.0	2,085.3
163.0	186.9	195.6	148.3	167.4	Securities Lending Collateral	177.2	169.3	162.1	148.3	167.9	168.8	162.0	167.4
\$ 735.7	\$ 875.1	\$ 1,057.5	\$ 892.3	\$ 1,034.5	Wealth Management	\$ 1,022.9	\$ 913.0	\$ 860.8	\$ 892.3	\$ 947.6	\$ 989.1	\$ 951.0	\$ 1,034.5
					Asset allocation:								
432.0	542.9	644.8	497.9	623.6	Equities	615.2	512.8	469.3	497.9	545.0	589.4	550.7	623.6
134.3	128.3	142.1	134.0	136.7	Fixed Income Securities	140.5	135.0	131.6	134.0	134.6	130.5	128.3	136.7
169.3	203.9	270.6	260.4	274.2	Cash and Other Assets	267.2	265.2	259.9	260.4	268.0	269.2	272.0	274.2
0.1	—	—	—	—	Securities Lending Collateral	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
<u>\$ 9,233.5</u>	<u>\$11,262.8</u>	<u>\$12,612.3</u>	<u>\$10,604.6</u>	<u>\$11,916.5</u>	Total Assets Under Custody	<u>\$12,010.4</u>	<u>\$10,684.2</u>	<u>\$ 9,986.3</u>	<u>\$10,604.6</u>	<u>\$11,013.2</u>	<u>\$11,284.8</u>	<u>\$11,015.4</u>	<u>\$11,916.5</u>
					Asset allocation:								
\$ 4,298.6	\$ 5,293.9	\$ 6,049.1	\$ 4,810.7	\$ 5,652.5	Equities	\$ 5,677.7	\$ 4,785.5	\$ 4,409.0	\$ 4,810.7	\$ 5,091.1	\$ 5,328.7	\$ 5,141.4	\$ 5,652.5
3,236.6	3,870.9	4,139.6	3,386.1	3,737.1	Fixed Income Securities	3,909.4	3,513.8	3,288.7	3,386.1	3,501.4	3,524.7	3,445.0	3,737.1
1,535.2	1,911.1	2,228.0	2,259.5	2,359.5	Cash and Other Assets	2,246.1	2,215.6	2,126.5	2,259.5	2,252.8	2,262.6	2,267.0	2,359.5
163.1	186.9	195.6	148.3	167.4	Securities Lending Collateral	177.2	169.3	162.1	148.3	167.9	168.8	162.0	167.4
					Memo								
\$ 94.2	\$ 114.0	\$ 144.9	\$ 119.9	\$ 144.3	WM Global Family Office AUM	\$ 136.6	\$ 121.9	\$ 117.1	\$ 119.9	\$ 126.2	\$ 128.5	\$ 128.9	\$ 144.3
474.1	600.7	742.6	614.9	728.0	WM Global Family Office AUC	720.8	642.2	598.4	614.9	660.0	694.0	663.5	728.0

Northern Trust Corporation
RECONCILIATION TO FULLY TAXABLE EQUIVALENT

(\$ in Millions)

Northern Trust presents certain financial measures on a fully taxable equivalent (FTE) basis, which is a non-generally accepted accounting principle (GAAP). Management believes an FTE presentation provides a clearer indication of these financial measures for comparative purposes.

Net interest income (FTE) – Non-GAAP and net interest margin (FTE) – Non-GAAP and other FTE measures include the tax equivalent adjustments on tax-exempt income, consistent with industry practice. The adjustments are based on the federal income tax rate, where the rate is adjusted for applicable state income taxes, net of related federal tax benefit. When adjusted to an FTE basis, yields on taxable, nontaxable, and partially taxable assets are comparable; however, the adjustment to an FTE basis has no impact on net income. Below is a reconciliation of the financial measures presented on an FTE basis.

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022				2023			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
\$ 2,499.9	\$ 1,643.5	\$ 1,406.5	\$ 2,877.7	\$ 7,325.0	Interest Income - GAAP	\$ 383.5	\$ 524.8	\$ 799.3	\$ 1,170.1	\$ 1,455.4	\$ 1,735.0	\$ 1,935.0	\$ 2,199.6
32.8	34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	Add: FTE Adjustment	6.7	11.1	12.3	15.5	13.2	13.1	13.2	18.0
2,532.7	1,677.9	1,442.1	2,923.3	7,382.5	Interest Income (FTE) - Non-GAAP	390.2	535.9	811.6	1,185.6	1,468.6	1,748.1	1,948.2	2,217.6
1,677.9	1,443.2	1,382.7	1,887.2	1,982.0	Net Interest Income - GAAP	381.0	458.7	513.0	534.5	531.2	511.5	456.2	483.1
32.8	34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	Add: FTE Adjustment	6.7	11.1	12.3	15.5	13.2	13.1	13.2	18.0
1,710.7	1,477.6	1,418.3	1,932.8	2,039.5	Net Interest Income (FTE) - Non-GAAP	387.7	469.8	525.3	550.0	544.4	524.6	469.4	501.1
6,073.1	6,100.8	6,464.5	6,761.2	6,773.5	Total Revenue - GAAP	1,718.7	1,768.7	1,754.8	1,519.0	1,744.6	1,757.1	1,726.5	1,545.3
32.8	34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	Add: FTE Adjustment	6.7	11.1	12.3	15.5	13.2	13.1	13.2	18.0
6,105.9	6,135.2	6,500.1	6,806.8	6,831.0	Total Revenue (FTE) - Non-GAAP	1,725.4	1,779.8	1,767.1	1,534.5	1,757.8	1,770.2	1,739.7	1,563.3
1,944.1	1,627.6	2,010.1	1,766.3	1,464.8	Income before Income Taxes - GAAP	510.8	540.6	524.5	190.4	444.0	440.7	434.3	145.8
32.8	34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	Add: FTE Adjustment	6.7	11.1	12.3	15.5	13.2	13.1	13.2	18.0
1,976.9	1,662.0	2,045.7	1,811.9	1,522.3	Income before Income Taxes (FTE) - Non-GAAP	517.5	551.7	536.8	205.9	457.2	453.8	447.5	163.8
451.9	418.3	464.8	430.3	357.5	Provision for Income Taxes - GAAP	121.5	144.4	129.7	34.7	109.4	108.9	106.5	32.7
32.8	34.4	35.6	45.6	57.5	Add: FTE Adjustment	6.7	11.1	12.3	15.5	13.2	13.1	13.2	18.0
484.7	452.7	500.4	475.9	415.0	Provision for Income Taxes (FTE) - Non-GAAP	128.2	155.5	142.0	50.2	122.6	122.0	119.7	50.7

Northern Trust Corporation
RECONCILIATION TO FULLY TAXABLE EQUIVALENT
RATIOS

Northern Trust presents certain financial measures on a fully taxable equivalent (FTE) basis, which is a non-generally accepted accounting principle (GAAP). Management believes an FTE presentation provides a clearer indication of these financial measures for comparative purposes.

Net interest income (FTE) – Non-GAAP and net interest margin (FTE) – Non-GAAP and other FTE measures include the tax equivalent adjustments on tax-exempt income, consistent with industry practice. The adjustments are based on the federal income tax rate, where the rate is adjusted for applicable state income taxes, net of related federal tax benefit. When adjusted to an FTE basis, yields on taxable, nontaxable, and partially taxable assets are comparable; however, the adjustment to an FTE basis has no impact on net income. Below is a reconciliation of the financial ratios presented on an FTE basis.

2019	2020	2021	2022	2023		2022				2023			
						1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
32.0 %	26.7 %	31.1 %	26.1 %	21.6 %	Profit Margin (pre-tax) - GAAP ⁽¹⁾	29.7 %	30.6 %	29.9 %	12.5 %	25.4 %	25.1 %	25.2 %	9.4 %
32.4 %	27.1 %	31.5 %	26.6 %	22.3 %	Profit Margin (pre-tax) (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽¹⁾	30.0 %	31.0 %	30.4 %	13.4 %	26.0 %	25.6 %	25.7 %	10.5 %
24.6 %	19.8 %	23.9 %	19.8 %	16.3 %	Profit Margin (after-tax) - GAAP ⁽²⁾	22.7 %	22.4 %	22.5 %	10.2 %	19.2 %	18.9 %	19.0 %	7.3 %
24.4 %	19.7 %	23.8 %	19.6 %	16.2 %	Profit Margin (after-tax) (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽²⁾	22.6 %	22.3 %	22.3 %	10.1 %	19.0 %	18.7 %	18.8 %	7.2 %
23.2 %	25.7 %	23.1 %	24.4 %	24.4 %	Effective Tax Rate - GAAP ⁽³⁾	23.8 %	26.7 %	24.7 %	18.2 %	24.6 %	24.7 %	24.5 %	22.4 %
24.5 %	27.2 %	24.5 %	26.3 %	27.3 %	Effective Tax Rate (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽³⁾	24.8 %	28.2 %	26.4 %	24.4 %	26.8 %	26.9 %	26.8 %	30.9 %
72.4 %	76.3 %	78.6 %	72.1 %	70.7 %	Noninterest Income to Total Revenue - GAAP ⁽⁴⁾	77.8 %	74.1 %	70.8 %	64.8 %	69.5 %	70.9 %	73.6 %	68.7 %
72.0 %	75.9 %	78.2 %	71.6 %	70.1 %	Noninterest Income to Total Revenue (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽⁴⁾	77.5 %	73.6 %	70.3 %	64.2 %	69.0 %	70.4 %	73.0 %	67.9 %
63.4 %	65.5 %	67.5 %	65.6 %	64.4 %	Trust Fees to Total Revenue - GAAP ⁽⁵⁾	68.0 %	64.6 %	61.5 %	68.6 %	61.0 %	62.4 %	64.4 %	70.5 %
63.1 %	65.1 %	67.1 %	65.1 %	63.9 %	Trust Fees to Total Revenue (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽⁵⁾	67.7 %	64.2 %	61.0 %	67.9 %	60.5 %	61.9 %	63.9 %	69.7 %
1.37 %	1.11 %	0.96 %	1.15 %	0.69 %	Net Interest Spread - GAAP ⁽⁶⁾	1.03 %	1.25 %	1.33 %	1.17 %	1.00 %	0.83 %	0.51 %	0.38 %
1.40 %	1.14 %	0.98 %	1.19 %	0.73 %	Net Interest Spread (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽⁶⁾	1.05 %	1.29 %	1.37 %	1.22 %	1.04 %	0.87 %	0.55 %	0.44 %
1.57 %	1.16 %	0.96 %	1.36 %	1.52 %	Net Interest Margin - GAAP ⁽⁷⁾	1.03 %	1.31 %	1.54 %	1.58 %	1.58 %	1.53 %	1.41 %	1.53 %
1.60 %	1.19 %	0.99 %	1.39 %	1.56 %	Net Interest Margin (FTE) - Non-GAAP ⁽⁷⁾	1.05 %	1.35 %	1.58 %	1.63 %	1.62 %	1.57 %	1.45 %	1.59 %

⁽¹⁾ Profit margin (pre-tax) is calculated by dividing income before income taxes by total revenue. Profit margin (pre-tax) on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing income before income taxes on an FTE basis by total revenue on an FTE basis.

⁽²⁾ Profit margin (after-tax) is calculated by dividing net income by total revenue. Profit margin (after-tax) on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing net income by total revenue on an FTE basis.

⁽³⁾ Effective tax rate is calculated by dividing the provision for income taxes by income before income taxes. Effective tax rate on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing the provision for income taxes on an FTE basis by income before income taxes on an FTE basis.

⁽⁴⁾ Noninterest income to total revenue is calculated by dividing noninterest income by total revenue. Noninterest income to total revenue on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing noninterest income by total revenue on an FTE basis.

⁽⁵⁾ Trust fees to total revenue is calculated by dividing total trust, investment and other servicing fees by total revenue. Trust fees to total revenue on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing total trust, investment and other servicing fees by total revenue on an FTE basis.

⁽⁶⁾ Net interest spread is calculated as the difference between the interest rate earned (annualized interest income divided by average interest-earning assets) and the interest rate incurred (annualized interest expense divided by average interest-related funds). Net interest spread on an FTE basis is calculated as the difference between the interest rate earned (annualized interest income on an FTE basis divided by average interest-earning assets) and the interest rate incurred (annualized interest expense divided by average interest-related funds).

⁽⁷⁾ Net interest margin is calculated by dividing annualized net interest income by average interest-earning assets. Net interest margin on an FTE basis is calculated by dividing annualized net interest income on an FTE basis by average interest-earning assets.